

| AFIRMATIVA | | NEGATIVA | |
|---------------|----------|------------------------|------------------------|
| INTERROGATIVA | | RESPUESTAS BREVES | |
| AFIRMATIVA | NEGATIVA | They have to go | They don't have to go |
| | | You have to go | You don't have to go |
| AFIRMATIVA | NEGATIVA | We have to go | We don't have to go |
| | | It has to go | It doesn't have to go |
| AFIRMATIVA | NEGATIVA | She has to go | She doesn't have to go |
| | | He has to go | He doesn't have to go |
| AFIRMATIVA | NEGATIVA | You have to go | You don't have to go |
| | | I don't have to go | |
| AFIRMATIVA | NEGATIVA | Do you have to go? | No, you don't. |
| | | Does he have to go? | No, he doesn't. |
| AFIRMATIVA | NEGATIVA | Does she have to go? | No, she doesn't. |
| | | Does it have to go? | No, it doesn't. |
| AFIRMATIVA | NEGATIVA | Do we have to go? | No, we don't. |
| | | Do you have to go? | No, you don't. |
| AFIRMATIVA | NEGATIVA | Do they have to go? | Yes, they do. |
| | | Do they need to sleep? | No, they don't. |

- **Afirmativa:** sujeto + **have / has to** + verbo en la forma base. Significa "tener que" y expresa, como **must**, la obligación o necesidad de hacer algo. La diferencia es que **have to** se conjuga y, por eso, se usa en los tiempos que **must** no tiene.
We have to send her an e-mail right now. (Tenemos que enviarle un correo electrónico ahora mismo.)
Negativa: sujeto + **don't / doesn't have to** + verbo en la forma base. Significa "no tener que / por que".
He doesn't have to buy her a present.
 (No tiene que / por que comprarle un regalo.)
 Recuerda que **have to** significa lo mismo que **must**, pero **don't have to** y **mustn't** no son equivalentes.
You don't have to go.
 (No tienes que / por que ir.) [no es necesario]
You mustn't go.
 (No debes ir.) [está prohibido]
Interrogativa: **Do / Does** + sujeto + **have to** + verbo en la forma base.
Do you have to do any homework this afternoon?
 (¿Tienes que hacer deberes esta tarde?)
Respuestas breves: se pone el pronombre personal sujeto + **do / does** o **don't / doesn't**.
Does she have to leave now? Yes, she does. / No, she doesn't. (¿Tiene que irse ahora? Sí. / No.)

| AFIRMATIVA | | NEGATIVA | |
|---------------|----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| INTERROGATIVA | | RESPUESTAS BREVES | |
| AFIRMATIVA | NEGATIVA | They need to sleep | They don't need to sleep |
| | | You need to sleep | You don't need to sleep |
| AFIRMATIVA | NEGATIVA | We need to sleep | We don't need to sleep |
| | | It needs to sleep | It doesn't need to sleep |
| AFIRMATIVA | NEGATIVA | She needs to sleep | She doesn't need to sleep |
| | | He needs to sleep | He doesn't need to sleep |
| AFIRMATIVA | NEGATIVA | You need to sleep | You don't need to sleep |
| | | I need to sleep | I don't need to sleep |
| AFIRMATIVA | NEGATIVA | Do you need to sleep? | Yes, you do. |
| | | Does he need to sleep? | No, he doesn't. |
| AFIRMATIVA | NEGATIVA | Does she need to sleep? | Yes, she does. |
| | | Does it need to sleep? | No, it doesn't. |
| AFIRMATIVA | NEGATIVA | Do we need to sleep? | Yes, we do. |
| | | Do you need to sleep? | No, you don't. |
| AFIRMATIVA | NEGATIVA | Do they need to sleep? | Yes, they do. |
| | | Do they need to sleep? | No, they don't. |

- **Need to** significa "tener que" y expresa, como **have to**, la obligación o necesidad de hacer algo. Se puede conjugar y, por lo tanto, puede usarse en todos los tiempos verbales.
Afirmativa: sujeto + **need / needs to** + verbo en la forma base.
I need to rest for a few days because I'm exhausted.
 (Tengo que descansar unos días porque estoy agotada.)
Negativa: sujeto + **don't / doesn't need to** + verbo en la forma base.
You don't need to help me. (No tienes que ayudarme.)
Interrogativa: **Do / Does** + sujeto + **need to** + verbo en la forma base.
Do you need to buy something for dinner?
 (¿Tienes que comprar algo para la cena?)
Respuestas breves: se pone el pronombre personal sujeto + **do / does** o **don't / doesn't**.
Does he need to come home soon?
 Yes, he does. / No, he doesn't.
 (¿Tiene que venir a casa pronto? Sí. / No.)